



Biblica

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Editorial Instructions for Contributors

General Norms

1. Only those manuscripts that conform to these instructions will be considered for publication.
2. *Biblica* accepts contributions in English, French, German, Italian, and Spanish. In no case should articles that appear elsewhere, in the same or in a different language, be submitted to the journal.
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Norms for Preparing the Manuscript

1. **Font.** Manuscripts should be written in Times New Roman font, with the text in 12 point font and footnotes in the 10 point font.
2. The **title** of the article should be no longer than twelve words, including any biblical quotation.
3. The **length** of the manuscripts, including text and footnotes, should be no longer than 55,000 characters (not counting spaces).
4. All **punctuation** marks are to be placed after quotation marks: e.g., “word”, “word”.
5. Biblical **citations** are to be made as follows: Genesis 2; Genesis 2–3; Gen 2,1 – 3,15; Gen 2,1; Gen 2,1-3; Gen 2,1.3.5. References to one or more verses of a text previously cited may be indicated as follows: v. 1; vv. 2-5; vv. 1, 3, 5.
6. Citations of **ancient texts** in their original language must be limited to words or phrases that are essential for the argument being made. While BibleWorks fonts are still acceptable, authors are asked to insert non-Latin characters using Unicode fonts: for Hebrew preferably *SBL_Hbrw* (14 point in text and 12 point in footnotes), and for Greek preferably *IFAO-Grec-Unicode* (12 point in text and 10 point in footnotes). The consonantal text of Hebrew or Aramaic is to be used except in those cases in which the vocalized text is essential for the discussion.
7. **Footnotes** should not occupy more than 25% of the entire text. They are to be printed at the bottom of the page on which a number referring to them appears in the text. Footnote references should come after a single space and be followed by a punctuation mark: e.g., Word ¹, “Word” ¹.
8. The text of the article should not include more than three levels of **subdivision**.
9. Contributors are asked to provide also a short **summary** in English of no more than 100 words.

Norms for Bibliographical References

1. The **name of the author** is to be printed as follows: initial(s) of the first name(s), then the surname (in CAPS & SMALL CAPS), followed by a comma. In the case of multiple authors, names are to be separated with an n-dash (–).
2. The **titles** of books are to be printed in *italics*, followed by a period; subtitles are to be printed in regular type.
3. Further **publication information** is to be placed within parentheses: (series title and volume followed by a semicolon, then the place and year of publication). All places of publication in the USA are to be indicated as follows: name of the city followed by a comma, and then the postal abbreviation of the state. If the place is New York (City), the reference to the state is not given.
4. The relevant **page numbers** should follow the closing parenthesis, avoiding the use of abbreviations, such as p., pp., f., ff., S., SS.

5. The *first citation* of a **book** is to be given in accordance with the following examples:

W.R. BAKER, *Personal Speech-Ethics in the Epistle of James* (WUNT II/68; Tübingen 1995) 90.

L.F. HARTMAN – A.A. DI LELLA, *The Book of Daniel. A New Translation with Notes and Commentary* (AB 23; Garden City, NY 1978) 212.

J.L. KUGEL, *Idea of Biblical Poetry. Parallelism and its History* (New Haven, CT 1981) 87-92.

6. The *first citation* of a **journal article** should be given in the following way: name of the author in CAPS & SMALL CAPS followed by a comma; then title of the article within quotation marks followed by a comma; then name of the journal or its customary abbreviation (in *italics*) followed by the volume number, the year of publication (in parentheses), the inclusive page numbers of the entire article, and finally (when appropriate) the page number(s) of the section of the article that is being referenced. For example:

R.G. KRATZ, “Israel als Staat und als Volk”, *ZTK* 97 (2000) 1-17.

J.C. VANDERKAM, “The Angel of the Presence in the Book of Jubilees”, *Dead Sea Discoveries* 7 (2000) 378-393, here 390.

7. The *first citation* of articles published in **collected works** or *Festschriften* should be given in the following way: name of the author in CAPS & SMALL CAPS followed by a comma; then the title of the article within quotation marks followed by a comma; then the title of the book in *italics* (with subtitle in regular print); then within parentheses the name(s) of the editor(s) in CAPS & SMALL CAPS; then within a second set of parentheses the publication information: the series and volume number followed by a semicolon, and the place and year of publication. After the closing parenthesis, the inclusive page numbers of the entire article are given, and finally (when appropriate) the page number(s) of the section of the article that is being referenced. For example:

H.G.M. WILLIAMSON, “Isaiah and the Holy One of Israel”, *Biblical Hebrews, Biblical Texts. Essays in Memory of Michael P. Weitzman* (eds. A. RAPOPORT-ALBERT – G. GREENBERG) (JSOTSup 333; Sheffield 2001) 33-55, here 39-40.

8. In **subsequent references** to a book or article already cited, authors are asked to observe the following manner of abbreviation: last name of the author (in CAPS & SMALL CAPS), abbreviated title, and page number(s). Examples: SOGGIN, *Judges*, 155-157; VANDERKAM, “The Angel of the Presence”, 391.

9. For **classical and patristic works**, contributors are asked to use the following style of reference: Homer, *Il.* 24:200; Eusebius, *Hist. eccl.* 3.2.21; 4.15.3-4.

10. **Abbreviations of the titles** of periodicals, series, and standard reference works should be those found in S. SCHWERTNER, *International Glossary of Abbreviations for Theology and Related Subjects* (Berlin – Boston, MA ³2014).