

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>Acknowledgments</b> . . . . .	XI
<b>Introduction</b> . . . . .	XIII
<b>Part 1. Bio-medical context</b> . . . . .	1
<b>Chapter I Sex and Reproduction</b> . . . . .	3
1. Is menstruation obsolete? . . . . .	3
2. The fertility window and fertility awareness . . . . .	11
3. Gametes, ovulation and fertilization . . . . .	17
4. Implantation and placentation . . . . .	22
<b>Chapter II Reproductive Ecology</b> . . . . .	27
5. The uterine microenvironment . . . . .	27
6. Life in the womb and future health . . . . .	32
7. Reproduction and emancipation . . . . .	34
<b>Chapter III Infertility</b> . . . . .	37
8. Who is infertile? . . . . .	37
9. The burden of investigations . . . . .	42
10. Increased risk of pregnancy complications . . . . .	48
11. The challenge of infertility treatment . . . . .	51
<b>Chapter IV Risks of In Vitro Fertilization</b> . . . . .	57
12. Complications during treatment . . . . .	57
13. Multiple pregnancy . . . . .	59
14. Child and adult health risks . . . . .	63
15. Misconceived conceptions . . . . .	66
<b>Part 2. Reproductive medicine at the Catholic University of Leuven (K.U.Leuven)</b> . . . . .	71
<b>Chapter V Sex without Reproduction</b> . . . . .	73
16. How the pill was introduced . . . . .	74
17. Emergency contraception and the intrauterine device . . . . .	76
18. Sterilization . . . . .	78

<b>Chapter VI Reproduction without Sex</b> . . . . .	87
19. Donor insemination . . . . .	87
20. Sex selection . . . . .	90
21. The first Belgian IVF baby at the K.U.Leuven . . . . .	93
22. Ethical guidelines on IVF . . . . .	100
<b>Chapter VII Abortion and Fetal Medicine</b> . . . . .	105
23. Abortion . . . . .	105
24. Intrauterine interventions . . . . .	107
25. Ethical guidelines for fetal medicine . . . . .	110
<b>Chapter VIII Personalist Medical Ethics</b> . . . . .	115
26. A theory of personalist medical ethics at the Catholic University of Leuven <b>by Maurice De Wachter</b> . . . . .	116
27. Personalist ethics applied to reproductive medicine <b>by Maurice De Wachter</b> . . . . .	128
28. Memoirs of a dialogue: <b>based on interviews with Marcel Renaer</b> . . . . .	138
 <b>Part 3. Reproductive medicine at Catholic universities around the world</b> . . . . .	 143
 <b>Chapter IX Fertility Services and Clinical Research</b> . . . . .	 145
29. Fertility services . . . . .	146
30. Clinical research . . . . .	164
31. Polarization . . . . .	167
 <b>Chapter X Research Orientation</b> . . . . .	 173
32. Natural family planning: the TwoDay Method <b>by Victoria Jennings, Georgetown University, US</b> . . . . .	173
33. Challenges for reproductive medicine at Catholic universities in Latin America <b>by Enrique Oyarzún, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Chile</b> . . . . .	185
34. Periconceptual prevention of neural tube defects <b>by Tom Eskes, K.U.Nijmegen, NL</b> . . . . .	190
35. Transplantation of cryopreserved ovarian tissue <b>by Jacques Donnez, U.C.L., Belgium</b> . . . . .	199
36. Preimplantation genetic diagnosis <b>by Jean-Jacques Cassiman, K.U.Leuven, Belgium</b> . . . . .	207
37. Minimally invasive procedures rekindle invasive fetal therapy <b>by Jan Deprest, K.U.Leuven, Belgium</b> . . . . .	217

TABLE OF CONTENTS

IX

<b>Epilogue</b> . . . . .	243
<b>Glossary</b> . . . . .	251
<b>Further reading</b> . . . . .	255